



Top Line Results

National Survey of United States Likely Voters

Conducted: 10/27/2023 through 10/30/2023

Survey Type: Live Interview Telephone, Text-to-Web, Interactive Voice Response (IVR), Online Panel

N = 568N

Margin of Error at 95% Confidence Level: +/- 4.1%

Weighting Applied: Age, Gender, Highest Education Level & Race/Ethnicity

Survey Methodology

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Interactive Voice Response	155	27.3	27.3
Live Interview	74	13.1	40.4
Online Panel	193	34.0	74.4
Text to Web	145	25.6	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q1. First, are you or any of your immediate family a member of the news media, a public relations firm, or actively working for a political campaign?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
No	568	100.0	100.0

Q2. Are you currently registered to vote?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	568	100.0	100.0

Q3. How likely are you to vote in the 2024 Presidential Primary or Caucus to be held in your state?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very likely to vote	495	87.1	87.1
Somewhat likely to vote	45	7.9	95.0
Maybe Will Vote	11	2.0	97.0
Somewhat unlikely to vote	2	.4	97.3
Very unlikely to vote	9	1.6	98.9
Not Sure / Don't Know	6	1.1	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q4. At this time, in which party's presidential primary do you intend to vote?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Definitely Republican	191	34.7	34.7
Probably Republican	66	11.9	46.6
Definitely Democrat	189	34.2	80.9
Probably Democrat	54	9.8	90.6
Don't Know / Unsure	52	9.4	100.0
Total	551	100.0	
Question not asked	17		
Total	568		

Q5. How likely are you to vote in the 2024 November General Election?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very likely to vote	510	89.7	89.7
Somewhat likely to vote	43	7.5	97.2
Maybe Will Vote	16	2.8	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

First, I am going to read you a list of names of people and institutions. After I read each one, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression. If I read you one you have never heard of, just tell me and we'll move on to the next person or organization.

Q6. Joe Biden

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very favorable impression	142	24.9	24.9
Somewhat favorable impression	107	18.8	43.7
Somewhat unfavorable impression	59	10.4	54.1
Very unfavorable impression	251	44.2	98.3
Heard of them, but no opinion either way	4	.7	99.1
Never Heard Of Them	1	.1	99.2
Not Sure / Don't Know	5	.8	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Total % Favorable 43.7
Total % Unfavorable 54.6
Total % Hard Name ID 98.3
Net Favorability -10.9

Q7. Donald Trump

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very favorable impression	155	27.3	27.3
Somewhat favorable impression	93	16.3	43.7
Somewhat unfavorable impression	43	7.6	51.3
Very unfavorable impression	264	46.5	97.7
Heard of them, but no opinion either way	6	1.1	98.8
Never Heard Of Them	3	.5	99.3
Not Sure / Don't Know	4	.7	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Total % Favorable 43.7
Total % Unfavorable 54.1
Total % Hard Name ID 97.7
Net Favorability -10.4

Q8. Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Very favorable impression	62	10.9	10.9		
Somewhat favorable impression	169	29.8	40.7	Total % Favorable	40.7
Somewhat unfavorable impression	92	16.3	57.0	Total % Unfavorable	44.3
Very unfavorable impression	159	28.0	85.0	Total % Hard Name ID	85.0
Heard of them, but no opinion either way	54	9.6	94.6	Net Favorability	-3.5
Never Heard Of Them	11	1.9	96.5		
Not Sure / Don't Know	20	3.5	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q9. Journalists and the Media

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Very favorable impression	66	11.6	11.6		
Somewhat favorable impression	152	26.7	38.3	Total % Favorable	38.3
Somewhat unfavorable impression	130	22.9	61.3	Total % Unfavorable	52.4
Very unfavorable impression	167	29.4	90.7	Total % Hard Name ID	90.7
No Opinion	42	7.4	98.1	Net Favorability	-14.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	11	1.9	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q10. The Country of Israel

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Very favorable impression	195	34.3	34.3		
Somewhat favorable impression	180	31.7	66.0	Total % Favorable	66.0
Somewhat unfavorable impression	50	8.8	74.8	Total % Unfavorable	17.1
Very unfavorable impression	47	8.3	83.0	Total % Hard Name ID	83.0
No Opinion	74	13.0	96.0	Net Favorability	48.9
Not Sure / Don't Know	23	4.0	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q11. The Country of Ukraine

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Very favorable impression	180	31.7	31.7		
Somewhat favorable impression	171	30.1	61.9	Total % Favorable	61.9
Somewhat unfavorable impression	59	10.4	72.3	Total % Unfavorable	22.8
Very unfavorable impression	71	12.4	84.7	Total % Hard Name ID	84.7
No Opinion	67	11.7	96.4	Net Favorability	39.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	20	3.6	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q12. Gaza governed by Hamas

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Very favorable impression	8	1.5	1.5		
Somewhat favorable impression	21	3.7	5.2	Total % Favorable	5.2
Somewhat unfavorable impression	62	10.9	16.1	Total % Unfavorable	74.2
Very unfavorable impression	360	63.3	79.4	Total % Hard Name ID	79.4
No Opinion	78	13.7	93.1	Net Favorability	-69.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	39	6.9	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q13. Ivy League Universities

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Very favorable impression	56	9.9	9.9		
Somewhat favorable impression	143	25.2	35.0	Total % Favorable	35.0
Somewhat unfavorable impression	91	16.1	51.1	Total % Unfavorable	38.1
Very unfavorable impression	125	22.0	73.1	Total % Hard Name ID	73.1
No Opinion	121	21.3	94.3	Net Favorability	-3.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	32	5.7	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Now, I would like to get your thoughts on the 2024 presidential election.

Q14A. If the Republican primary election for President was held today and you had to choose, would you vote for...

[Republican Primary Voters]

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Donald Trump	157	61.0	61.0
Ron DeSantis	31	12.1	73.0
Nikki Haley	25	9.8	82.8
Vivek Ramaswamy	9	3.6	86.4
Chris Christie	4	1.7	88.1
Tim Scott	3	1.2	89.3
Doug Burgum	1	.3	89.6
Another Candidate	16	6.2	95.8
Not Sure / Don't Know	11	4.3	100.0
Total	257	100.0	
Question not asked	311		
Total	568		

Q14B. Do you think Joe Biden should be the Democratic nominee for President or would someone else be better?

[Democratic Primary Voters]

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Definitely Joe Biden	87	35.9	35.9
Probably Joe Biden	63	26.2	62.1
Probably Someone Else	51	20.9	82.9
Definitely Someone Else	35	14.3	97.2
Not Sure / Don't Know	7	2.8	100.0
Total	243	100.0	
Question not asked	325		
Total	568		

Q15A. Some have suggested that there really isn't a competitive primary on the Republican side for president and that Donald Trump is already effectively the Republican nominee for president. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[Republican Primary Voters]

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly Agree	110	43.0	43.0
Somewhat Agree	69	26.8	69.8
Somewhat Disagree	42	16.2	86.1
Strongly Disagree	21	8.0	94.1
No Opinion	7	2.5	96.6
Not Sure / Don't Know	9	3.4	100.0
Total	257	100.0	
Question not asked	311		
Total	568		

Total % Agree 69.8
Total % Disagree 24.2

Q15B. When it comes to the 2024 Election for President, who would you prefer to be the Democratic nominee in next year's general election?

[Democratic Primary Voters]

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Joe Biden	93	38.3	38.3
Gavin Newsom	40	16.7	55.0
Bernie Sanders	24	9.8	64.7
Kamala Harris	27	11.2	75.9
Dean Phillips	3	1.4	77.3
Marianne Williamson	3	1.2	78.5
Another Candidate	17	6.9	85.4
Not Sure / Don't Know	36	14.6	100.0
Total	243	100.0	
Question not asked	325		
Total	568		

Q15B. Other

[Democratic Primary Voters]

	Count
Amy Klobuchar	1
Gretchen Whitmore	2
Josh Shapiro	1
Mark Cuban	1
Michelle Obama	2
No one specific at this point.	1
Pete Buttigieg	1
Rasnick	1
Ron DeSantis	1
Tulsi Gabbard	1
Total	12

Next, we're going to turn to who may be on the November 2024 ballot.

Q16. So, if the 2024 November Presidential Election were today and you had to choose between the following candidates, who would you vote for?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Joe Biden	239	42.0	42.0
Donald Trump	247	43.5	85.5
A Third Party Candidate	38	6.6	92.1
Not Sure / Don't Know	45	7.9	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q16. Other

	Count
A little early	1
Bernie Sanders	3
Chris Christie	1
Joshua Smith	1
Marshall Mathers (Eminem)	2
Mickey Mouse if he was running	1
Nikki Haley	3
Not Sure / Don't Know	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	2
Ron DeSantis	2
Senator Mitchum	1
The libertarian candidate	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	1
Total	21

Q17. Now, if the 2024 November Presidential Election were today and you had to choose between the following group of candidates, who would you vote for?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	64	11.3	11.3
Joe Biden	221	38.9	50.2
Donald Trump	223	39.3	89.5
Another Third Party Candidate	15	2.6	92.1
Not Sure / Don't Know	45	7.9	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q17. Other

	Count
Bernie Sanders	1
Chris Christie	1
Civil	1
Libertarian	1
Little too early	1
Nikki Haley	1
No one specific	1
Non Democrats, Non Republicans	1
Ron DeSantis	1
Total	8

Q18. At this point, would you vote for Trump no matter what?

[Trump voters only]						
		Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
	Definitely Yes	105	42.4	42.4	Total % Yes	80.3
	Probably Yes	94	37.9	80.3		
	Probably No	14	5.7	86.1	Total % No	12.5
	Definitely No	17	6.8	92.8		
	Not Sure / Don't Know	18	7.2	100.0		
	Total	247	100.0			
	Question not asked	321				
Total		568				

Q19. At this point, would you vote for Biden no matter what?

[Biden voters only]						
		Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
	Definitely Yes	117	48.9	48.9	Total % Yes	85.0
	Probably Yes	86	36.1	85.0		
	Probably No	17	6.9	92.0	Total % No	11.1
	Definitely No	10	4.2	96.1		
	Not Sure / Don't Know	9	3.9	100.0		
	Total	239	100.0			
	Question not asked	329				
Total		568				

Now, I would like to get your thoughts regarding issues facing the United States here at home.

Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree that there is a double-standard when it comes to the legal and justice system in this country?

		Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
	Strongly Agree	319	56.2	56.2	Total % Agree	80.2
	Somewhat Agree	136	24.0	80.2		
	Somewhat Disagree	42	7.4	87.7	Total % Disagree	12.6
	Strongly Disagree	30	5.2	92.9		
	No Opinion	24	4.2	97.1		
	Not Sure / Don't Know	17	2.9	100.0		
	Total	568	100.0			

Q21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

		Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent			
	Strongly Approve	129	22.6	22.6	Total % Approve	44.9	
	Somewhat Approve	126	22.2	44.9			
	Somewhat Disapprove	61	10.7	55.6	Total % Disapprove	52.6	
	Strongly Disapprove	238	41.9	97.5			
	No Opinion	11	2.0	99.5			
	Not Sure / Don't Know	3	.5	100.0			
	Total	568	100.0				

Q22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Approve	121	21.3	21.3		
Somewhat Approve	121	21.2	42.5	Total % Approve	42.5
Somewhat Disapprove	48	8.5	51.0	Total % Disapprove	53.5
Strongly Disapprove	255	45.0	96.0		
No Opinion	13	2.4	98.3		
Not Sure / Don't Know	10	1.7	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q23. The United States Federal Debt is currently 33 trillion dollars. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the rapidly increasing Federal Debt is directly impacting the interest rates people in the United States are paying on things like Home Mortgages, Car Loans, and Credit Cards?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Agree	260	45.8	45.8		
Somewhat Agree	118	20.8	66.6	Total % Agree	66.6
Somewhat Disagree	50	8.8	75.4	Total % Disagree	18.8
Strongly Disagree	57	10.0	85.4		
No Opinion	49	8.6	94.0		
Not Sure / Don't Know	34	6.0	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Next, I would like to get your thoughts regarding issues facing the United States around the world.

Q24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Ukraine?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Approve	157	27.6	27.6		
Somewhat Approve	121	21.4	49.0	Total % Approve	49.0
Somewhat Disapprove	84	14.7	63.7	Total % Disapprove	42.4
Strongly Disapprove	157	27.7	91.4		
No Opinion	32	5.6	96.9		
Not Sure / Don't Know	17	3.1	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q25. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Hamas's attack on Israel?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Approve	114	20.1	20.1		
Somewhat Approve	154	27.1	47.2	Total % Approve	47.2
Somewhat Disapprove	74	13.1	60.3	Total % Disapprove	39.0
Strongly Disapprove	147	25.9	86.2		
No Opinion	48	8.4	94.5		
Not Sure / Don't Know	31	5.5	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Now, I'd like to get your thoughts on what you believe should be priorities for American National Security spending. Please tell me what level you support or oppose each one.

Q26. Support for Israel

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Support	254	44.8	44.8		
Somewhat Support	174	30.6	75.4	Total % Support	75.4
Somewhat Oppose	43	7.6	82.9	Total % Oppose	15.4
Strongly Oppose	44	7.8	90.7		
No Opinion	33	5.8	96.5		
Not Sure / Don't Know	20	3.5	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q27. Support for Ukraine

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Support	239	42.0	42.0		
Somewhat Support	141	24.7	66.7	Total % Support	66.7
Somewhat Oppose	75	13.2	79.9	Total % Oppose	25.6
Strongly Oppose	70	12.4	92.3		
No Opinion	27	4.8	97.1		
Not Sure / Don't Know	16	2.9	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q28. Support for Taiwan

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Support	210	36.9	36.9		
Somewhat Support	154	27.1	64.0	Total % Support	64.0
Somewhat Oppose	53	9.4	73.3	Total % Oppose	14.5
Strongly Oppose	29	5.1	78.5		
No Opinion	84	14.8	93.3		
Not Sure / Don't Know	38	6.7	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q29. Strengthen United States Border Security

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Support	332	58.5	58.5		
Somewhat Support	124	21.8	80.3	Total % Support	80.3
Somewhat Oppose	40	7.1	87.5	Total % Oppose	12.2
Strongly Oppose	29	5.0	92.5		
No Opinion	28	4.9	97.5		
Not Sure / Don't Know	14	2.5	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Which of the following statements best outlines your position regarding the best approach to Israel?

Q30A. Provide Israel with whatever they need for victory, including weapons

[Multiple Select - responses total greater than 100]

	Count	Percent
A. Provide Israel with whatever they need for victory, including weapons	172	30.3
B. Provide Israel with troops on the ground	52	9.2
C. Provide Israel with humanitarian aid	202	35.6
D. Provide Palestinians with humanitarian aid	187	32.9
E. Encourage a diplomatic solution throughout the region	229	40.3
F. Support Israel in defending themselves on their own timeline	195	34.3
G. Demand an immediate Ceasefire before Israel's full response	98	17.3
H. Not Sure / Don't Know	59	10.4
Total	1194	

Q31. Do you support or oppose Joe Biden's combined \$105 Billion proposal that would provide funding for Israel, additional funding for Ukraine, and some funding for Taiwan and the U.S. Border?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly Support	143	25.1	25.1
Somewhat Support	130	22.9	48.0
Somewhat Oppose	91	15.9	64.0
Strongly Oppose	144	25.4	89.3
No Opinion	32	5.7	95.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	28	5.0	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Total % Support

48.0

Total % Oppose

41.3

Q32. Some have suggested the four issues should be unlinked and considered separately. Do you think funding for Israel, additional funding for Ukraine, support for Taiwan and the U.S. Border should be combined together or should they be considered separately?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Combined together	129	22.7	22.7
Considered separately	379	66.8	89.5
Not Sure / Don't Know	60	10.5	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q33. Of the four issues being considered, funding for Israel, additional funding for Ukraine, and support for Taiwan and the U.S. Border, which is the most important to you?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Israel	97	17.1	17.1
Ukraine	142	25.0	42.2
Taiwan	25	4.5	46.6
U.S. Border Security	240	42.3	89.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	63	11.0	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q34. A little over 2 years ago, Afghanistan collapsed and the Taliban took control of billions of dollars of state-of-the-art United States military technology.

It's now almost 2 years since Russia invaded Ukraine.

Some argue the perceived weakness of the Biden Administration in Afghanistan led to Russia invading Ukraine and Hamas attacking Israeli civilians with the help of Iran.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly Agree	194	34.2	34.2
Somewhat Agree	94	16.5	50.7
Somewhat Disagree	69	12.2	62.9
Strongly Disagree	124	21.9	84.8
No Opinion	56	9.9	94.7
Not Sure / Don't Know	30	5.3	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Total % Agree 50.7
Total % Disagree 34.1

Q35. Since the recent conflict started, do you consider yourself to be generally more pro-Israeli or more pro-Hamas?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Much More Pro-Israeli	312	54.9	54.9
Somewhat More Pro-Israeli	101	17.7	72.6
Somewhat More Pro-Hamas	16	2.8	75.4
Much More Pro-Hamas	12	2.1	77.5
No Opinion	91	16.1	93.6
Not Sure / Don't Know	36	6.4	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Total % Pro-Israeli 72.6
Total % Pro-Hamas 4.9

Q36. During the Trump Administration, Donald Trump negotiated the Abraham Accords in which a number of Middle Eastern countries recognized Israel's right to exist for the first time and established full diplomatic relations. Do you approve or disapprove of the Abraham Accords?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Approve	275	48.5	48.5		
Somewhat Approve	107	18.9	67.3	Total % Approve	67.3
Somewhat Disapprove	26	4.6	71.9	Total % Disapprove	11.4
Strongly Disapprove	39	6.8	78.7		
No Opinion	77	13.6	92.4		
Not Sure / Don't Know	43	7.6	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q37. Do you approve or disapprove of the news media's handling of the initial report blaming Israel for bombing a Gaza hospital when it was actually Hamas propaganda covering up the damage caused by a misfired Palestinian Islamic Jihad rocket?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Approve	39	6.9	6.9		
Somewhat Approve	47	8.2	15.1	Total % Approve	15.1
Somewhat Disapprove	76	13.3	28.5	Total % Disapprove	59.7
Strongly Disapprove	263	46.4	74.8		
No Opinion	90	15.8	90.6		
Not Sure / Don't Know	53	9.4	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q38. Recently in the news there have been reports of radical student groups at Ivy League schools, like Harvard, and other universities protesting and signing letters in support of Hamas after its terrorist attack on Israeli civilians.

In light of this, some have suggested that Ivy League Universities and other "Institutions of Higher Learning" have become breeding grounds for anti-semitism. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Strongly Agree	193	34.1	34.1		
Somewhat Agree	129	22.7	56.7	Total % Agree	56.7
Somewhat Disagree	46	8.1	64.9	Total % Disagree	23.4
Strongly Disagree	87	15.3	80.2		
No Opinion	65	11.5	91.6		
Not Sure / Don't Know	48	8.4	100.0		
Total	568	100.0			

Q39. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration and the U.S. border?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>Results Embargoed Until Later Release</i>			
<i>Sign Up At www.PollingClub.com to Get When Released</i>			

Q40. Some have expressed concern that China, Drug Cartels, and Terrorists are exploiting the vulnerabilities at our Southern border and in our immigration system to introduce large quantities of Fentanyl and other drugs, engage in human trafficking—including child and sex trafficking—and potentially carry out terrorist activities in the U.S.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this concern?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>Results Embargoed Until Later Release</i>			
<i>Sign Up At www.PollingClub.com to Get When Released</i>			

Q41. Do you support or oppose America taking in refugees from Gaza, as some members of Congress are demanding?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>Results Embargoed Until Later Release</i>			
<i>Sign Up At www.PollingClub.com to Get When Released</i>			

Q42. Do you think the world is a safer place today than it was before Joe Biden became president?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Much Safer	63	11.2	11.2
Somewhat Safer	80	14.1	25.2
Somewhat Less Safe	60	10.5	35.7
Much Less Safe	254	44.7	80.4
No Opinion	71	12.5	93.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	40	7.0	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Total % Safer 25.2
Total % Less Safe 55.2

Q43. What is your number one source for national and international news?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Social Media	63	11.0	11.0
Broadcast TV News	115	20.3	31.3
Cable TV News	135	23.8	55.2
Newspaper or News Website	75	13.1	68.3
Radio	32	5.6	73.8
Online Shows, Live Streams or Podcasts	82	14.4	88.3
In Person, talking with people you know	16	2.9	91.1
Mailings or Flyers	1	.3	91.4
Another Source	20	3.5	94.9
Not Sure / Don't Know	29	5.1	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q43. Other

	Count
Breitbart News	1
All the above plus independent journalism	1
Fox	1
Gateway pundint	1
I don't watch news	1
Internet	1
Newsmax	1
Newspaper and TV	1
Newspaper or News Website	1
Newspapers	1
NPR	2
Personal research	3
Radio and TV	1
Social media	1
TV and internet	1
Yahoo	1
Total	16

Q44. Which Television News Broadcast do you primarily watch?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
FoxNews	104	18.3	18.3
Newsmax	37	6.4	24.7
OANN	5	.9	25.6
CNN	76	13.3	39.0
MSNBC	50	8.9	47.9
NewsNation	5	.9	48.8
NBC News	42	7.5	56.2
CBS News	19	3.4	59.6
ABC News	29	5.1	64.7
PBS News Hours	26	4.6	69.3
Local TV News	39	6.9	76.2
Another Source	71	12.5	88.6
Not Sure / Don't Know	65	11.4	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q44. Other

	Count
BBC News	3
BBC News Era	1
C-SPAN	1
CNBC	1
Doesn't watch news on tv	1
Don't trust anyone.	1
Don't watch	1
Don't watch on TV	1
Eyewitness News Online	1
I don't watch news	1
I don't watch television news	2
I watch more than one: Fox, ABC, euro news and others	1
KIRO FM Radio	1
KPLX Channel 5	1
MeidasTouch	1
MSNBC, CNN, ABC, National News	1
New York Times	1
Newsmax	1
No tv	1
None	5
None, they all lie	1
Not	1
NPR	2
Online	2
Online only	1
PBS	1
Podcasts	2
Real Americas Voice	1
Reuters	1
Scripps News	2
The David Pakman Show	1
YouTube	2
YouTube news sources	1
Total	44

Q45. Which Social Media do you primarily use?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Facebook	198	34.9	34.9
Twitter (now called X)	47	8.3	43.2
Instagram	55	9.7	52.8
TikTok	20	3.5	56.3
YouTube	73	12.8	69.2
Truth Social	7	1.3	70.5
LinkedIn	12	2.2	72.7
Another Source	54	9.6	82.2
Not Sure / Don't Know	101	17.8	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Q45. Other

	Count
A bunch of different sources	1
Facebook, Instagram and sometimes YouTube	1
Fox News	1
Google	1
I don't touch them	1
Message boards	1
Netflix	1
Newsmax	1
Newspaper	1
None	6
None for resources	1
Nothing	1
Reddit	5
Spotify	1
Wallstreet journal	1
Websites and newsletters	1
Total	23

Finally, we have a few quick demographic questions to complete the survey.

**Q46. In the last few years, there has been a good deal of discussion in the media about Woke Ideology.
Do you consider yourself to be 'Woke'?**

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes, Definitely	95	16.7	16.7
Yes, Somewhat	70	12.2	29.0
No, Not Really	62	11.0	39.9
No, Definitely Not	235	41.3	81.2
Not Familiar with Woke	74	13.0	94.2
Not Sure / Don't Know	33	5.8	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

What is your gender?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Female	284	50.0	50.0
Male	278	48.9	98.9
Another Gender	3	.5	99.4
Not Sure / Don't Know	4	.6	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

What is your age?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
18-34	86	15.1	15.1
35-44	86	15.2	30.3
45-54	93	16.4	46.7
55-64	112	19.7	66.4
65-74	104	18.4	84.7
75-84	65	11.4	96.2
85+	16	2.8	99.0
Not Sure / Don't Know	6	1.0	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Which political party do you primarily identify with?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Republican	192	33.8	33.8
Democratic	219	38.7	72.5
Independent, or not a member of a party	131	23.1	95.6
Another Party	11	1.9	97.5
Not Sure / Don't Know	14	2.5	100.0
Total	567	100.0	
Question not asked	1		
Total	568		

Thinking about your political beliefs.... Do you consider yourself a...

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Conservative	173	30.5	30.5
Moderate	167	29.3	59.9
Liberal	96	16.8	76.7
Progressive	106	18.7	95.4
Not Sure / Don't Know	26	4.6	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Less than high school graduate	9	1.5	1.5
High school graduate	134	23.7	25.2
Some college	122	21.4	46.6
Associates Degree	67	11.7	58.3
Bachelor's degree	136	23.9	82.2
Postgraduate	99	17.5	99.7
Not Sure / Don't Know	2	.3	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
White or Caucasian	417	73.4	73.4
Hispanic or Latino	52	9.2	82.7
Black or African American	65	11.5	94.2
Asian	8	1.5	95.7
Another not listed	14	2.5	98.1
Not Sure / Don't Know	11	1.9	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

What would you estimate your Household Income to be?

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Less than \$25,000	78	13.8	13.8
\$25,000 to less than \$50,000	128	22.6	36.4
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	108	19.0	55.4
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	56	9.9	65.3
\$100,000 to less than \$125,000	57	10.1	75.4
\$125,000 to less than \$150,000	34	6.0	81.4
More than \$150,000	75	13.2	94.5
Not Sure / Don't Know	31	5.5	100.0
Total	568	100.0	

Region of the United States

	Count	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Northeast	96	16.8	16.8
Southeast	161	28.3	45.2
Midwest	89	15.7	60.9
Southwest	85	15.0	75.9
West	137	24.1	100.0
Total	568	100.0	